

R

GERMANY

July 1, 1943

ELFEDT, Lt. General

His promotion from maj. general became effective July 1, 1943.

FCC, Daily Report, August 4, 1943

(11098)

BR FU-516

C

GERMANY

ELFCEN

prior to February 13, 1943

GERMANY ?

ELIAS, ANDREW

One of seven persons, allegedly
American, recently interned in
Biberach, Germany / born June 25,
1892 in Smyrna.

State Department Plain Cable, Bern, February 17, 1943

(1198)

prior to February 17, 1943

GERMANY ?

ELIAS, PANAGIOTIS

One of seven persons, allegedly American,
recently interned in Biberach, Germany /
born January 15, 1936 in Mytilene.

State Department Plain Cable, Bern, February 17, 1943

(11098)

GERMANY

rpt April 25, 1943

ELISE, Donna MARIA

Broadcasts in Portuguese over Berlin radio to Portugal
and the Colonies; for others engaged in this work see
Dr. Herculano ECA.

Berlin radio, April 25, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, April 26, 1943

(11098)

CR

GERMANY

rpt January 2, 1943

ELSNER, Gebrüder

Firm in Hamburg whose interests are apparently being looked after by Willy BAUER (q.v.).

Examiner's note
SJ/24862

(11098)

BR

F

RUSSIA

July 13, 1943

EMENDURFER, MAX

Former worker in shoe factory in Frankfort; soldier in German 11th infantry division; captured by Red Army / signed manifesto issued on July 12, 13, 1943, in Moscow, by German National Committee 'Freies Deutschland' under the presidency of Erich WEINERT (q.v.).

Intercontinent News
Daily Worker, July 22, 1943

(11098)

11679-1203

REFERENCE CARD

UNITED STATES

to February 1941

AMERSON, Colonel

Worked in conjunction with Mrs. White (see Germany) for German cause in U.S. and Ireland during first war / if he is still alive might know more about Mrs. White / source last saw his name at outbreak of war in connection with the Friends of Germany.

CSS, New York, Sigrid Schmida, December 1, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

1900

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

November 4, 1942

EMGE, DR.

Has been relieved of his position as Vice President of Academy for German Law by Dr. THIERACK / has been succeeded by the Under Secretary of State in Reich Ministry of Justice, Dr. ROTHENBERGER.

German Regional Note N-42
November 4, 1942

11679

REFERENCE CARD

WW

UNITED STATES ?

ENDERIS

A New York Times correspondent in Berlin; with HUSS and LOCHNER, (qq.v.), was a good friend of BÖLMER (see Germany) who used this friendship to try to smash the Foreign Press Club in Berlin by causing dissension among its American members.

OSS, New York, Sigrid Schults, Nov. 13, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

C-1977

rpt November 5, 1942

GERMANY

ENDERISS, GUSTAV

Of firm by that name in Bapfingen/Württemberg
which has been exporting hat vizors to Turkey.

Reliable source, November 5, 1942
OSS Washington, January 12, 1943

(11098)

A-39

F

GERMANY

rpt August 1, 1942

ENGEL, Lt. Col.

On Hitler's intimate personal Staff at GHQ along with 1st Lt.
BELOW and Maj. General SCHMUNDT.

Personalities in Hitler's GHQ
Die Welt Woche, Bern, August 1, 1942

(115981)

F

GERMANY

rpt April 2, 1943

ENGEL, Vice Admiral SIEGFRIED

Has recently been promoted from sea captain.

Pariser Zeitung, April 2, 1943
Press Survey

(11-98)

Field

November 1, 1942

SECRET

W. H. HARRIS, Major General AIRC

Promoted to Major General
effective November 1, 1942.

FOI, November 1, 1942

(11998)

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY

7-16

July 10, 1942

ENGELHARDT, Wilhelm

With Kurt MEIER and Leo FIGHNER, has been appointed to the Board of Directors of "Teleradio".

Europa Kabel, July 10, 1942

C-1977

GERMANY

rpt November 5, 1942

ENGELMANN & Co., HUGO

Of firm by that name in Heilingenstadt-Eichsfeld
which has been exporting bobbins to Turkey.

Reliable source, November 5, 1942
OSS Washington, January 12, 1943

(11038)

CID 15658-F

1939

GERMANY

ENGELS

An aide-de-camp of General GUDERIAN, Panzer chief / in an article in Soldatentum in 1939, he objected to the methods suggested by an army psychologist, DIRKS, to bolster and maintain the fighting spirit of anti-tank gunners; this controversy shows that psychologist's advice is criticized and sometimes summarily rejected in face of actual combat experience.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 101

(11098)

R&A - Neumann

GERMANY

rpt April 26, 1943

. ENGERT, KARL

Vice president of the People's Court / born October 23, 1877 at Stettin; former president of Country Court of Schweinfurt; later ministerial councillor in the Bavarian and Reich Ministries of Justice; founder of the first local group of the Nazi Party in Franconia; district leader of the 'Reichsflagge' (racial military order) in 1920; member of Bavarian diet since 1933; member of the Academy for German Law / as vice-president of People's Court, he defined its function in 1939 thus: 'One may call the People's Court a political tribunal . . . We must, therefore, demand from all members of this court and from all representatives of the public prosecutor's office that they are first politicians, and only then judges and not vice versa' (Deutsches Recht, 1939) / he presides almost every week over the People's Court and has passed innumerable death sentences.

R&A, Neumann, April 26, 1943, Central European Section

R

GERMANY

rpt March 1, 1943

ENGLER-FUSSLIN

Landesbauernführer and Gauamtsleiter für Agrapolitik / has published an appeal to the Upper Rhine peasants to be strong in the struggle for the security of the food supply, particularly of fats.

Bodensee-Landschau, Constance, March 3, 1943
News Digest, March 17, 1943

(11098)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

EPR, GEN. von

One of Hitler's earliest and most intimate collaborators;
ardent imperialist; visited U.S. in 1936 to further
developments of Nazi movement in U.S.

Nazi Movement in the United States

June 1940, p. 183 (returned to FN)

11679

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

To February 1941

EPP, VON

Governor of Bavaria / Reichs Minister for Colonies / leader of Colonial movement of Germany / ever since last war has concentrated on acquiring colonies for Germany, has kept up relations with key men in her former colonies and has had regular staff working on colonial problems / before this war trained people in special colonial schools and had regular skeleton government set up for Africa somewhere near Garmisch-Partenkirchen where colonial spy system was centred / for example of close watch kept on Germans in Africa, see August ABEL (Tanganyika) / long convinced that Crown Prince RUPPRECHT would return to throne; reportedly played with separatist groups as well as with Nazis; not outwardly close to Rupprecht any more, but would doubtless resume relationships in a crisis / close to

-2-

To February 1941

GERMANY

EPP, von

11579

several Bavarian aristocratic families; Countess TÖZELING-Jettenbach (q.v.) is reportedly his chief mistress; through her was frequently in touch with Duke and Duchess of KENT.

OSS, New York, Sigrid Schultz, November 30, 1942
(Source left Germany in February 1941)

12954

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

December 10, 1942

EPP, Von

74 years old / fought in many colonial wars, went to China, had distinguished record in first war as commander of Regiment of Bavarian Guards / was close to Crown Prince RUPPRECHT until they severed relations after beer putsch of 1923 / during period that Rupprecht was breaking with Hitler, Epp gave him financial aid / founded a Free Corps named for himself at close of first war and began open war on the Republic / in 1923 Hitler sent him as his own observer to Geneva and Lausanne conferences / when Nazis assumed power, became Reichstatthalter of Bavaria and later Minister for Germany's future colonies / wrote The Solution of the Jewish Question in Europe, in which he advocated sending all Jews in Germany and occupied lands to Africa where they were to be scattered and made to colonize uncultivated lands / went to Paris after the

-4-

December 10, 1942

GERMANY

EPP, vom

12954

fall of France and seized French Colonial Archives containing all material on administration of French colonies in Africa / wants to see all Africa under German domination and has commission of engineers working on scheme to irrigate the Sahara / calls the whole project the "Atlantropa-Plan" / rumours are current that he has resigned, which if true will greatly affect Nazi future.

CSS, New York, Dr. Rudolf Katz, December 10, 1942

CID 166580F

GERMANY

to 1935

EPP, General FRANZ Ritter von

Was head of Military Political Bureau of the Nazi party whose purpose was to foster and promote morale in preparation for war; this organization was dissolved after introduction of compulsory military service in 1935, and its functions were assigned to the German Society of Military Politics and Military Sciences under General von COCHENHAMSEN, to the Propaganda Ministry, and other organizations.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, pp. 36

(11098)

BR FU-161

C

GERMANY

ERB, ALFONS

(11098)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GREECE

June 25, 1941

ERBACH, Prince

German Minister at Athens to about June 25, 1941, when he was replaced by Dr. Paul ALTENBERG, and when the Italians took over Athens / refused the offer of POLYCHRONOPOULOS and TZAMALOUCHAS to set up a quisling government right after the Royal government left Athens.

OSS, Greek desk, Young report ~~re~~ to June, 1942

(90)

R

GERMANY

rpt June 25, 1943

ERBACH, LOTTE

Head of Womens' Labor Service.

FCC, NP, June 25, 1943

(11398)

GERMANY

rpt March 15, 1943

ERDMANN, Landesbauernführer

Addressed meeting of Landesbauernschaft Sachsen in Dresden and
said that German soil is too sacred to be worked by foreign workers.

Freiheitskampf, Dresden, March 15, 1943
News Digest, March 23, 1943

11098)

F

GERMANY

April 1, 1943

ERDMANN, Maj. General

His promotion from colonel was effective April 1, 1943.

State Department plain cable, Bern, April 30, 1943

(21098)

R

GERMANY

rpt May 19, 1943

ERDMANN, Dr. GÜNTHER

Transocean's Cologne correspondent / recently described the
bombed houses, churches, and shops of Cologne; said that the
population passes these ruins calmly.

Berlin radio, May 19, 1943
FCC, Daily Report, May 20, 1943

.110981

W-25

GERMANY

rpt November 6, 1942

EDMANNSDORFF, Herr und Frau

Addressee^{of} a letter from Laurence Marques[?] dated November 6, 1942; it described the prevalence of malaria in Mozambique and told of the presence of 12 German refugees.

OSS, Laurence Marques, February 20, 1943

(11098)

December 1, 1942

GERMANY

ERDMANNSDORFF, Major General von

His promotion to Major General
effective December 1, 1942.

Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung
State Department Plain Cable, Bern, December 8, 1942

.110981

January 1, 1943

GERMANY

ERDMANNSDORFF, Lt. General WERNER von

His promotion from Major General
effective January 1, 1943.

State Department Plain Cable #841, Bern, February 5, 1943

110981

CID 16658-F

GERMANY

rpt September 1941

ERFURTH, General W.

In 1938 he wrote Surprise in War, an historical review of the effect and importance of the element of surprise in warfare which contains much valuable information directly linked to present events.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, pp. 42, 101

(11098)

12098

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

ERFURTH, GENERAL

One of comparatively unknown figures who worked secretly under BECK and HALDER (qq.v.) until Hitler openly admitted his intention of rearming in 1935, at which time he joined the enlarged General Staff; is now head of various branches of secret news service; is one of the best military writers of Third Reich.

"Hitler's Generals" by Dr. Rudolph Katz
OSS, New York, Osborne - Hoover, Oct. 29, 1942

11679

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

To February 1941

ERHARDT, Captain

Of notorious Erhardt Brigade which fought the Republic while pretending to fight the Reds / at one time close to Major Waldemar PABST (q.v.).

OSS, New York, Sigrid Schultz, December 12, 1942
(Source left Germany in Feb. 1941)

BR FU-80

C

GERMANY

ERNST, FRANZ XAVER

(11398)

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY

rpt January 30, 1943

ERZ, Captain JOACHIM von

Of staff of a tank division in German Africa Corps / on returning wounded from African front, found his wife in arms of Dino ALFIERI (q.v.); he horsewhipped the interloper and would have challenged him to a duel had not military court of honor forbidden it on the ground that it might impair relationship between Italy and Germany.

New York Times, January 30, 1943, p.2

R

FRANCE

early August '43

ESCALLIER, LOUIS

Director of the Bank of Algeria / among those arrested during the first half of August and sent to Germany, charged with concealing Jewish funds or sending capital to North Africa.

Brazzaville radio
FCC, Daily Report, August 28, 1943

(11-98)

BR

F

RUSSIA

July 13, 1943

ESCHBORN, JAKOB

Former student of theology from Heidesheim on the Rhine; corporal in 4th company, 212th infantry regiment in German Army; captured by Red Army / signed manifesto issued on July 12, 13, 1943, in Moscow, by German National Committee 'Freies Deutschland' under the presidency of Erich WEINERT (q.v.).

Intercontinent News
Daily Worker, July 22, 1943

(11098)

BR FU-654

GERMANY

ESCHENBURG, THEODOR

(11998)

December 1, 1942

GERMANY

ESEBECK, Lt. General von

His promotion to Lt. General
effective December 1, 1942.

Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung

State Department Plain Cable, Bern, December 8, 1942

OB - 2917

S

YUGOSLAVIA

rpt August 18, 1943

ESER, General (ISER?)

Commander of the eastern district of General GLAISE-HORSTENAU's
command of German (and Croatian) troops north of the Sava.

Yugoslav sources

MIS, Cairo, August 18, 1943

(11098)

Q-15478

S

~~PERU~~

Germany

c. June 1, 1942

ESPINOSA

One of the Peruvians who arrived in Lisbon from Germany with Miguel CERRO CEBRIAN (q.v.) on May 16, 1942; refused to return to Peru; document indicates that he returned to ~~Peru~~ *Germany* shortly after May 29, 1942.

Report by Oscar VASQUEZ BENAVIDES (q.v.) ^{PORTUGAL} for the Peruvian Government
British source, January 13, 1943

(11098)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

(See also PORTUGAL)

1936

ESSER, DR.

In Ministry of National Economy in 1936.

Blood and Banquets by Bella Fromm - Harper's Magazine, Oct. 1942

3126

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

ESSER, HERMANN

Close to Hitler; in charge of agents sent abroad who posed as tourists.

Total Espionage - Curt Riess - p.8. - 1941

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY

~~at~~ February 24, 1943

ESSER, HERMANN

Secretary of State in Propaganda Ministry / read Hitler's message over radio in the place of Adolf WAGNER who usually reads such messages in Hitler's absence, but was incapacitated by illness.

UP, London, February 24, 1943
New York Times, February 25, 1943

GERMANY

rpt April 20, 1943

ESSER, HERMANN

Secretary of State for Tourist industry / used to be Hitler's closest friend; has extremely bad manners and revolted many of Hitler's more decent adherents by his behavior; is an outspoken scoundrel

R&A, Central European Section, oral (Neumann), April 20, 1943

110981

BR FU-405

C

GERMANY

ETIENNE, KARL

(11796)